



# Clues to a Culture

**What do good researchers do?**

**How do authors use point of view to develop topics and themes?**

**This six-week unit focuses on aspects of Native American nations/cultures as revealed through pairings of literature and informational text.**

## Reading Standards for Literature

### Key Ideas and Details

RL.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

### Craft and Structure

RL.5.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as metaphors and similes.

RL.5.6 Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described.

### Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

RL.5.9 Compare and contrast stories in the same genre (e.g., mysteries and adventure stories) on their approaches to similar themes and topics.

## Reading Standards for Informational Text

### Key Ideas and Details

RI.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

RI.5.2 Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.

RI.5.3 Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text.

### Craft and Structure

RI.5.4 Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area.

RI.5.6 Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent.

### Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

RI.5.7 Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently.

RI.5.9 Integrate information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.

**Reading Standards: Foundational Skills K-5****Phonics and Word Recognition**

RF.5.3 Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

*a. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.*

**Fluency**

RF.5.4 Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

*a. Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.*

*b. Read on-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.*

*c. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.*

**Writing Standards****Text Types and Purposes**

W.5.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

*a. Introduce a topic clearly, provide a general observation and focus, and group related information logically; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.*

*b. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.*

*c. Link ideas within and across categories of information using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., in contrast, especially).*

*d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.*

*e. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.*

**Production and Distribution of Writing**

W.5.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

W.5.5 With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

W.5.6 With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting.

**Research to Build and Present Knowledge**

W.5.7 Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.

W.5.8 Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources.

W.5.9 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

*a. Apply grade 5 Reading standards to literature (e.g., “Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or a drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., how characters interact]”).*

*b. Apply grade 5 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., “Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point[s]”).*

**Speaking and Listening Standards****Comprehension and Collaboration**

SL.5.1 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

*a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.*

*b. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.*

*c. Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.*

*d. Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions.*

SL.5.2 Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

SL.5.3 Summarize the points a speaker makes and explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence.

**Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas**

SL.5.4 Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.

SL.5.5 Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, sound) and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.

SL.5.6 Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

**Language Standards****Conventions of Standard English**

L.5.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

*e. Use correlative conjunctions (e.g., either/or, neither/nor)*

L.5.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

*a. Use punctuation to separate items in a series.*

*d. Use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles of works.*

**Knowledge of Language**

L.5.3 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

*a. Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.*

*b. Compare and contrast the varieties of English (e.g., dialects, registers) used in stories, dramas, or poems.*

**Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

L.5.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

*a. Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.*

*b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., photograph, photosynthesis).*

*c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.*

L.5.6 Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition).